# Southern Humbold Community Healthcare District Jerold Phelps Community Hospital Garberville, CA

# Policy on Charity Care, Financial Assistance, Payment plans and Discounted and Extended Payment Plans

## January 1, 2015

#### **CHARITY POLICY**

To be considered for charity care, the patient's family income must be at or below 250% of the current Federal Poverty Level (FPL). As a rural, critical access hospital, 250% of the poverty level is required to maintain Southern Humboldt Community Healthcare District's (SHCHD) financial and operational integrity.

The patient must have received medically necessary care in the emergency room or been admitted to the hospital on an emergency basis for medically necessary care.

The additional eligibility requirements are outlined in the "Eligibility Requirements" section. In order to qualify, patients must also meet these Eligibility Requirements.

Patients/guarantors who fail to complete the applications or the required documentation will not be considered eligible for charity care.

## **Eligibility Requirements**

If the patient is uninsured, the patient's family income must be at or below 250% of the current FPL.

If the patient is insured with <u>high medical costs</u>, the patient's family income must be at or below 250% of the current FPL.

<u>High medical costs</u> will include only costs incurred by the patient for which the patient is responsible to pay, from SHCHD in the 12 months prior to the date of service, if those patient responsible costs exceed 10% of the family's income in that same 12 month period. The patient must provide documentation of these expenses which were incurred in the 12 months prior to the date of service. This does not include copays or cost of share for patients with Medicaid and Medicaid copays cannot be waived.

The patient may reside foreign or domestic.

The patient must make every reasonable effort to provide SHCHD with documentation of income and health insurance coverage. Failure to provide this documentation means the application is not valid.

Proof of income is limited to pay stubs or income tax returns. We will require pay stubs if the patient was working in the 12 months prior to the date of service in question, and tax returns if the patient was not working at all in the 12 months prior to the date of service in question.

Assets which can be considered are bank accounts, publicly traded stocks and any other liquid assets, over the first \$10,000 and no more than 505 of the patient's family liquid assets over that first \$10,000. Assets cannot include property or retirement plans. Proof of assets may be required, such as bank or financial institution documents.

Income and asset information will be used solely for the purposes of the charity/discount payment policy and will not be used or dispersed to a collection agency if the collection process is employed for this account in the future.

All documentation must be provided within 90 days of the application.

The hospital may elect to extend charity care eligibility to patients who are indigent or homeless and either unable or unavailable to complete a charity application. The hospital may also elect to extend charity care eligibility to patients from other states who have qualified for those state Medicaid plans and for whom SHCHD has not contracted with the state Medicaid plan.

Once all applications and documentation has been received, SHCHD will notify the patient in writing at their last known address of the decision.

#### **PAYMENT POLICIES**

#### **Prompt Pay Discount:**

SHCHD and Southern Humboldt Clinic (the Clinic) offers a 20% discount on all services for patients who are uninsured, who pay for their bill at the time of service or within 30 days of the first statement date.

## Payment Arrangement Plans:

If patients are unable to pay their portion of the hospital bill in full at the time they receive their statement, the hospital has a structured payment plan without interest: The hospital's payment plan is as follows:

Balances between:	Max payment period	Minimum per month		
\$50 to \$450	6 months	\$50		

\$451 to \$900	9 months	\$75
\$901 to \$1500	12 months	\$100
\$1501 to 2700	18 months	\$125
\$2701 to All Larger	24 months	\$150

Any outstanding balance greater than 90 days old may be subject to third-party collection action unless an approved Payment Plan Arrangement is in place.

## Discounted and Extended Payment plans:

To be considered for Discounted and Extended Payment Plans, the patient's family income must be at or below 250% of the current Federal Poverty Level (FPL). As a rural, critical access hospital, 250% of the poverty level is required to maintain SHCHD's financial and operational integrity.

The patient must have received medically necessary care in the emergency room or been admitted to the hospital on an emergency basis for medically necessary care.

The eligibility requirements are outlined in the "Eligibility Requirements" section. In order to qualify, patients must also meet these Eligibility Requirements.

Patients/guarantors who fail to complete the applications or the required documentation will not be considered eligible for discounted payment or extended payment plans.

If a person wants to apply for a discounted or extended payment plan, is eligible under the eligibility requirement and states they cannot meet the hospital payment arrangement plan, the following will apply:

They must complete the Discounted or Extended Payment Plan Application and provide documented proof of their essential living expenses (rent/house payment, maintenance, food, household supplies. Utilities, telephone, clothing, other medical and dental payments, insurance, school or child care, child or spousal support, transportation and auto expenses including insurance/gas/repairs, installment payments, laundry, cleaning and any other extraordinary expenses).

If the documentation is verified and the patient qualifies, there will be:

No interest charged

Monthly payments will be no more than 10% of the family income for one month, excluding the verified essential living expenses, with a minimum of \$10 per month if the 10% is lower than \$10 per month.

If a patient defaults on their monthly payments, they may negotiate for a new payment plan within 30 days which meets the criteria outlined in this policy. The patient must make all consecutive

payments due and past due during a 90 day period. If they default, the payment plan is no longer in effect and regular collection efforts may ensure.

## Eligibility Requirements for Discounted and Extended Payment Plans

If the patient is uninsured, the patient's family income must be at or below 250% of the current FPL.

If the patient is insured with <u>high medical costs</u>, the patient's family income must be at or below 250% of the current FPL.

<u>High medical costs</u> will include only costs incurred by the patient for which the patient is responsible to pay, from SHCHD in the 12 months prior to the date of service, if those patient responsible costs exceed 10% of the family's income in that same 12 month period. The patient must provide documentation of these expenses which were incurred in the 12 months prior to the date of service. This does not include copays or cost of share for patients with Medicaid and Medicaid copays cannot be waived.

The patient may reside foreign or domestic.

The patient must make every reasonable effort to provide SHCHD with documentation of income and health insurance coverage. Failure to provide this documentation means the application is not valid.

Proof of income is limited to pay stubs or income tax returns. We will require pay stubs if the patient was working in the 12 months prior to the date of service in question, and tax returns if the patient was not working at all in the 12 months prior to the date of service in question.

Income information will be used solely for the purposes of the charity/discount payment policy and will not be used or dispersed to a collection agency if the collection process is employed for this account in the future.

All documentation must be provided within 90 days of the application.

The hospital may elect to extend charity care eligibility to patients who are indigent or homeless and either unable or unavailable to complete a charity application. The hospital may also elect to extend charity care eligibility to patients from other states who have qualified for those state Medicaid plans and for whom SHCHD has not contracted with the state Medicaid plan.

Once all applications and documentation has been received, SHCHD will notify the patient in writing at their last known address of the decision.

## FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL (FPL)

For purposes of this policy, a sliding scale will be based on the current PFL guidelines, which are:

Family	100%	120%	133%	135%	150%	175%	185%	200%	250%
Size									
1	11,670	14,004	15,521	15,754	17,505	20,422	21,589	23,340	29,175
2	15,730	18,876	20,920	21,235	23,595	27,527	29,100	31,460	39,325
3	19,790	23,748	26,320	26,716	29,685	34,632	36,611	39,580	49,475
4	23,850	28,620	31,720	32,197	35,775	41,737	44,122	47,700	59,625
5	27,910	33,492	37,120	37,678	41,865	48,842	51,633	55,820	69,775
6	31,970	38,364	42,520	43,159	47,955	55,947	59,144	63,940	79,925
7	36,030	43,236	47,919	48,640	54,045	63,052	66,655	72,060	90,075

#### **REVIEW PROCESS**

If the patient is denied either charity or discount payment programs, they may ask for a review. In reviewing the application, the hospital may make it's final determination based on whether the patient completed the application, provided all required documentation within the timelines, met the eligibility requirements and any mitigating factors the hospital determines to take into consideration. The results of the review are final.

The patient will be notified in writing to the last known address of the final determination within 30 days.

#### **NOTICES**

Notices regarding the availability of charity care and discounted payment plans will be posted in the hospital, available to patients in registration areas in the hospital and clinic, given to uninsured patients and available on the hospital website.