

## POLICY

1.1 HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital shall provide Charity Care for eligible patients who have been approved for the program.

## PURPOSE

2.1 To promulgate the policy/procedures for the administration of Charity Care by HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital.

## DEFINITIONS.

3.1 "Charity Care" means inpatient medical treatment and diagnostic services for uninsured patients and persons with high medical costs who cannot afford to pay for the care according to established hospital guidelines. Such treatment is provided by this hospital without expectation of payment. Charity Care does not include bad debt or contractual shortfalls from government programs.

3.2 "Federal Poverty Level " means the poverty guidelines updated periodically in the Federal Register by the United States Department of Health and Human Services.

3.3 "Patient with high medical costs" means an insured patient with high medical costs (co-payment, deductible, coinsurance and/or reached a lifetime limit with income at or below 350% of the Federal poverty level, even if those charges include discounted rates as a result of the third party insurance coverage.

3.4 "Bad Debt" is defined as expenses resulting from treatment for services provided to a patient and/or guarantor who, having the requisite financial resources to pay for health care services, has demonstrated by his/her actions an unwillingness to comply with the contractual arrangements to resolve a bill.

3.5 "Essential Living Expenses" are defined as expenses for any of the following: rent or house payments (including maintenance expenses), food and household supplies, utilities and telephone, clothing, medical and dental payments, insurance, school or child care, child and spousal support, transportation and automobile expenses (including insurance, fuel and repairs), installment payments, laundry and cleaning expenses, and other extraordinary expenses.

## PROCEDURE

4.1 Non-discrimination.

The determination of Charity Care will be based on the patient's ability to pay and will not be abridged on the basis of age, sex, race, creed, religion, disability, sexual orientation or national origin.

#### 4.2 Charity Care Services.

Available health care services shall be available to individuals under this policy. Charity care includes both discounted and free services.

#### 4.3 Determination of Eligibility.

The determination of Charity Care should be made before providing services. If complete information on the patient's insurance or financial situation is unavailable at the time of service, or if the patient's financial condition changes, the designation of Charity Care may be made after rendering services. Efforts will be made to establish whether the patient is eligible for Charity Care before leaving the hospital. Patients who have not provided proof of third party coverage will receive a billing statement which will include language informing the patient that they may be eligible for coverage offered through the California Health Benefit Exchange as well as the government sponsored health programs, such as Medicare, Medi-Cal, Healthy Families, and California Children's Services. Information will be available to eligible patients as to how to obtain applications for coverage offered through the California Health Benefit Exchange and other State or county funded health coverage programs.

#### 4.4 Confidentiality.

The need for Charity Care may be a sensitive and deeply personal issue for recipients. Confidentiality of information and preservation of individual dignity shall be maintained for those who seek charitable services.

#### 4.5 Staff Information.

Hospital employees in patient accounting, billing, and registration will be fully versed in the hospital's Charity Care policy, have access to the application forms, and be able to direct questions to the appropriate hospital representatives.

#### 4.6 Charity Care Representative.

The hospital designates the Controller as the Charity Care Representative who will review Charity Care applications and together with the CEO, will approve applications. The Charity Care representative will also coordinate outreach efforts and oversee Charity Care practices.

#### 4.7 Staff Training.

Staff in the admissions office and the liaisons in the community will be trained to understand the basic information related to the hospital's Charity Care policy and procedures and provide patients with printed material explaining the Charity Care Program.

### **APPLICATION PROCESS**

#### 5.1 Application.

The attached application will be used by patients to apply for Charity Care from the hospital (Appendix A). Patients who do not have insurance may qualify for Charity Care based on their monthly or annual income and their family size. Patients considered to be a person with high medical costs may also be eligible for Charity Care for the portion of their bill that is not covered by insurance, including deductibles, coinsurance, and non-covered services.

#### 5.2 Application Assistance.

The hospital's Charity Care Representative (as provided under § 3.7) will provide application assistance to patients. Translation services and assistance will be offered to patients.

#### 5.3 Requests for Information.

The hospital shall send anyone who requests information on the hospital's Charity Care Program a letter and application form (Appendix A & B).

#### 5.4 Additional Requestors.

Charity Care requests may be proposed by the patient's legal representative. The patient shall be informed of such a request. This type of request shall be processed like any other.

#### 5.5 Timing.

Attempts should be made by the hospital to have the patient fill out a Charity Care application before the time services are rendered and should be completed within 10 days of delivery outpatient services or discharge.

### **APPLICATION REVIEW PROCESS**

#### 6.1 Eligibility Criteria.

##### 6.1.1 Charity Care Review.

Upon review of the patient's financial and employment situation as completed in the Charity Care application, the hospital will determine whether the patient qualifies for Charity Care. To qualify as a Patient with high medical costs, a patient's monthly or annual income must be 350% or less of the federal poverty guidelines (Appendix C). To qualify for full Charity Care, a patient's annual or monthly income must be 100% of FPL or less.

##### 6.1.2 Financial Information.

If verification of financial information is needed, the hospital shall request such information from the patient. Patients must provide at least a paycheck stub and / or income tax return to qualify for Charity Care. If free services are requested, the hospital may seek additional information regarding all monetary assets except deferred compensation plans (e.g. 401K, etc.) The hospital may request a waiver authorizing the hospital to obtain account information directly from institutions.

##### 6.1.3 Asset Exemption.

The first \$10,000 in monetary assets and 50% of monetary assets over \$10,000 and all retirement / deferred compensation accounts are exempted from consideration as assets in considering whether the patient meets the Charity Care financial criteria.

#### 6.2 Approval.

##### 6.2.1 Approval Notification.

The patient shall be notified in writing within ten (10) working days after receipt of the Charity Care application and any supporting materials as to whether the patient qualifies for the Charity Care

Program. When the patient is notified that s/he is eligible for Charity Care, the patient shall receive an approval letter. (Appendix D). If approved for partial charity care, the amount of payment expected from the patient will not be more than the hospital would receive from Medicare for similar services. If there is an expected amount from the patient the hospital and the patient may negotiate an extended payment plan which must be interest free. If the patient is at 100% of FPL, he may be approved for 100% charity care and no payment will be expected from the patient.

#### 6.2.2 Expired Patients.

Patients who have died and have no estate are deemed to have no income for the purpose of determining Charity Care eligibility.

#### 6.3 Denial.

If a patient is denied Charity Care, the patient shall be informed within ten (10) working days of the denial. All reason(s) for denial shall be provided at that time and the patient shall be informed of the appeal process under § 5.4 (Appendix E).

#### 6.4 Appeal.

Each patient denied Charity Care may petition the hospital within thirty (30) days for reconsideration based on extenuating circumstances. The patient will be notified of the appeal process in the correspondence informing the patient of the Charity Care denial (Appendix F).

### **PUBLICATION**

#### 7.1 Publication Inside Hospital

##### 7.1.1 Posters.

The availability of Charity Care shall be advertised on signage located in Admissions area. Case managers will be trained to identify patients who may qualify for charity care and educate them regarding this option after admission.

##### 7.1.3 Information Sheet.

Information sheets outlining the Charity Care Program, application process shall be available from Admissions staff. The Charity Care information sheet will be available in Spanish as well as English.

### **COLLECTION ACTIVITY**

#### 8.1 Billing

Patients who have not provided proof of third party coverage will receive a billing statement which will include language informing the patient that they may be eligible for coverage offered through the California Health Benefit Exchange as well as the government sponsored health programs, such as Medicare, Medi-Cal, Healthy Families, and California Children's Services. Information will be available to eligible patients as to how to obtain applications for coverage offered through the California Health Benefit Exchange and other State or county funded health coverage programs.

When a bill is sent to a patient who has not provided proof of coverage, information on the charity care policy will be included (Attachments A and B)

**8.2 Restriction on Referral.**

The hospital will not report adverse information to a credit reporting agency or commence civil action against a patient for nonpayment prior to 150 days after initial billing.

**8.3 Reasonable Payment Plan.**

The hospital will work with all patients meeting the eligibility requirements in situations where an agreement cannot be reached regarding a payment plan during the negotiation process between hospital and patient. This payment plan will require that monthly payments do not exceed 10% of a patient’s familial income for one month excluding deductions for “essential living expenses”

**REPORTING**

**9.1 External Reporting.**

The hospital shall file a copy of the hospital’s Charity Care Program with appropriate local and state agencies

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**Appendix A: Charity Care Application Form**

**1. Applicant Information.**

Last Name \_\_\_\_\_ First \_\_\_\_\_ MI \_\_\_\_\_  
 Street Address \_\_\_\_\_  
 City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip Code \_\_\_\_\_  
 Home phone \_\_\_\_\_ Work \_\_\_\_\_ Cell \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mailing Address if different from Street Address \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date of Birth \_\_\_\_\_ Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female \_\_\_\_\_ Are you pregnant? Yes \_\_\_ No \_\_\_  
**Are you homeless? Yes \_\_\_ No \_\_\_** **Are you uninsured? Yes \_\_\_ No \_\_\_**  
**Are you unemployed? Yes \_\_\_ No \_\_\_**

**2. If you are applying for someone else, complete this section.**

Last Name \_\_\_\_\_ First \_\_\_\_\_ MI \_\_\_\_\_  
 Street Address \_\_\_\_\_  
 City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip Code \_\_\_\_\_  
 Home phone \_\_\_\_\_ Work \_\_\_\_\_ Cell \_\_\_\_\_  
 Relationship to Applicant \_\_\_\_\_

**3. Family Information.** List the people in your family that live with you and you support with your income. Include your spouse, dependent children under age 18, and dependent elders that live with you. If this application is for a child under age 18, include brothers or sisters under 18 and the child's parent or parents who live with you.

Name of family member	Relationship	DOB	Gender	Pregnant

**4. List Earned Income** before taxes and deductions for each family member who works.

Name, working members	Employer and Address	Amount Earned	How Often

**5. Other Income not from an employer.**

Name, family member receiving	Type of income (pick from list below)	Amount	How Often

Social Security	Bank Account Income	Pensions	Rental Income
Railroad Retirement	Annuities	Child Support	Trust Income
Veterans' Benefits	Workers Comp	Alimony	County General Relief
Retirement Funds	Dividend income	Unemployment	Refugee Resettlement Program

**6. Other Expenses.** Fill in this section if you or anyone in Section 3 is required to make payments for alimony, child support, or personal needs allowance for a family member in a nursing home.

Expense Payment Type	Recipient Name	How much	How often

**7. Other Insurance.** Charity Care can pay for such things as your co-payments and deductibles even if you have other health insurance.

- a. Are you covered under any health insurance program, including Medicare? Y \_\_\_ N \_\_\_
- b. If yes list policy holder name, insurance company and policy number:

\_\_\_\_\_

- c. Are you seeking Charity Care because of a work-related accident or injury? Y \_\_\_ N \_\_\_



**Appendix B: Letter to Patient Regarding Charity Care Availability**

Dear Patient:

You may be eligible for medical care even if you cannot pay for it.

If you do not have health insurance coverage, you may be eligible for coverage offered through the California Health Benefit Exchange and other State or county funded health coverage, as well as Medicare, Healthy Families, Medi-Cal and California Children's Services. The hospital can provide these applications to you by contacting the Charity Care Representative at 1-714-573-5392

HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital also has a Charity Care Program for patients who cannot afford to pay for medical care and are not eligible for coverage. Eligibility for the program is based on your family's income and the number of people in your family. It may also be based on whether your medical expenses would constitute a medical hardship.

In order to be considered for care you need but cannot pay for, please complete the attached application form. If you have any questions or need assistance in completing this application, please contact the Charity Care Representative at 1-714-573-5392. If you cannot complete the form, you may have an authorized representative fill it out for you.

Please send your application to:

HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital  
Controller  
14851 Yorba St  
Tustin, CA 92780

We will notify you within ten (10) business days as to whether your Charity Care application has been approved.

If you apply or have a pending application for another health coverage program at the time you apply for Charity care at HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital, neither application shall preclude eligibility for the other program.

If you are denied Charity Care, you may: 1) appeal the denial; 2) re-apply for Charity Care at any time if your financial situation changes; or 3) work out a payment plan with our patients account office, considering your existing financial obligations.

Thank you.

HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital



**Appendix C: Charity Care Eligibility Based on 2014 Federal Poverty Guidelines**

Persons in family unit	Annual Income	200%	300%	350%
1	\$11,670	\$23,340	\$35,010	\$40,845
2	\$15,730	\$31,460	\$47,190	\$55,055
3	\$19,790	\$39,580	\$59,370	\$69,265
4	\$23,850	\$47,700	\$71,550	\$83,475
5	\$27,910	\$55,820	\$83,730	\$97,685
6	\$31,970	\$63,940	\$95,910	\$111,895
7	\$36,030	\$72,060	\$108,090	\$126,105
8	\$40,090	\$80,180	\$120,270	\$140,315
For Family units with more than 8 persons, add \$4060 for each additional person				

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**Appendix D: Notification Letter for Patients Eligible for Charity Care**

Dear Patient,

You are eligible to receive Charity Care from this hospital for your recent services. The amount that you owe is \_\_\_\_\_.

Notify the hospital immediately if your situation changes and you can afford to pay for your medical care.

If you have further questions, call the Charity Care Representative at 1-714-573-5392.

Thank you.

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**Appendix E: Denial Letter / Appeal Form  
(Translated)**

Dear Patient:

This hospital cannot provide you coverage with Charity Care at this time because:

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You can:

Appeal this denial of Charity Care by completing the Appeal Application. Mail it to:

HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital  
Controller  
14851 Yorba Street  
Tustin, CA 92780

The hospital will notify you within ten (10) business days if your Appeal is approved.

If your financial circumstances change, you may be eligible for Charity Care. Please reapply if your income or expenses change.

You may be eligible for a reduced payment plan. Contact the Business Office 800-364-8440 to discuss this.

If you have further questions, call 1-714-573-5392 to speak with the Charity Care Representative.

Sincerely,  
HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital

**Appendix F: Charity Care Appeal Form**

Complete this form if you have been denied Charity Care and want your case reconsidered.

If you have questions about this form contact 1-714-573-5392

Please mail the completed form to:

HealthSouth Tustin Rehabilitation Hospital  
 Controller  
 14851 Yorba Street  
 Tustin, CA 92780

Your Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Patient Number \_\_\_\_\_

Services Provided / Dates of Service \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**I am appealing the denial of Charity Care. I request that my Charity Care application be reconsidered for the following reasons.** \_\_\_\_\_

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Date this Appeal is submitted: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

**Appendix G: Notification Located Throughout Hospital Area**

# **CHARITY CARE**

**We believe all people should get  
medical care whether or not  
they can pay.**

**If you cannot pay your medical  
expenses, you may qualify for  
the hospital's Charity Care  
Program.**

**For more information, contact  
us at:**

***714-573-5392***